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Library Network Support Services: modernising libraries in Armenia, Moldova and Belarus through library staff development and reforming libraries [LNSS] Servicii de suport pentru reţeaua de biblioteci: modernizarea bibliotecilor în Armenia, Moldova și Belarus prin dezvoltarea personalului bibliotecar și reformarea bibliotecilor [SSRB]

Module 4. Information Literacy and Research Skills

**Databases with multidisciplinary coverage
and specific services to major distributors
to which the University is subscribed:**

**EBSCO, SpringerLink, etc .:
search fields / criteria, keywords,
filters, results management**

http://libruniv.usarb.md/images/pdf/proiect_LNSS/Information_retrieval_tools.pdf

20 NOVEMBER 2017, BALTI, REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

Formator: Mihaela STAVER, BŞ USARB

Creating a search strategy in databases

The phrase search for information, as it was first used in 1957, in England was synonymous with the research of scientific literature, and was defined as the search process in a collection of documents (the term document being accepted in the broadest sense) for identify those that deal with a particular topic or answer a specific question; Consequently, any system designed to facilitate this activity can be called a retrieval system.

Retrieving information is not a purely computer-related activity. Its principles applied long before computers were invented, and today, sometimes, this activity takes place without their assistance. Searching for a printed index, a traditional catalog, or an encyclopedia can be considered older technologies of the same activity.

SISTEME DE REGĂSIRE A INFORMAȚIILOR

Google Scholar, proiectul ambițios destinat a susține educația printr-un portal de acces la literatura științifică cu un sistem de clasificare bazat pe legături semantice

Proiectul *Google Books* - sistem integrat unic de bibliotecă digitală.



- Căutarea și navigarea integrate în activitatea de regăsire a informației
- Sisteme de regăsire a informației - IR
 - OPAC
 - ON LINE
 - BAZE DE DATE BIBLIOGRAFICE

■

The phrase "retrieving information" is currently used to describe the process of searching and identifying information that has certain attributes in a database, computer assisted process, and deployed in an interactive way. Since initially the database files contained descriptive records of text documents, by the 1990s, the central issue of the information retrieval process was that of how the documents were represented to be retrieved (respectively indexing and controlled vocabulary).

- ❖ search fields,
- ❖ keywords,
- ❖ treasures ,
- ❖ filter,
- ❖ logical operators,
- ❖ results management

An information retrieval system is a system built to store information to be searched, found, processed and disseminated

DATA BASES - Systems to manage data and whose purpose is to record and store information.

The process of selective searching information in a database involves two approaches:

a) A starting point is the user or potential user of the information, ie a person who needs information and who uses an information retrieval system to meet this need.

b) At the other end, an organization, the database builder, for example, who decides to collect, organize, and store information for later retrieval.

Information is searched in two main ways

✓ **basic / simple search**

✓ **advanced search**

BAZE DE DATE

BAZELE DE DATE

- colecții de informații stocate pentru a fi accesate prin intermediul computerului;
- informațiile sunt indexate pentru a permite regăsirea;
- au ca principale funcții căutarea și răsfoirea;
- bazele de date științifice sunt valoroase surse de informare pentru cercetare.

Exemple:

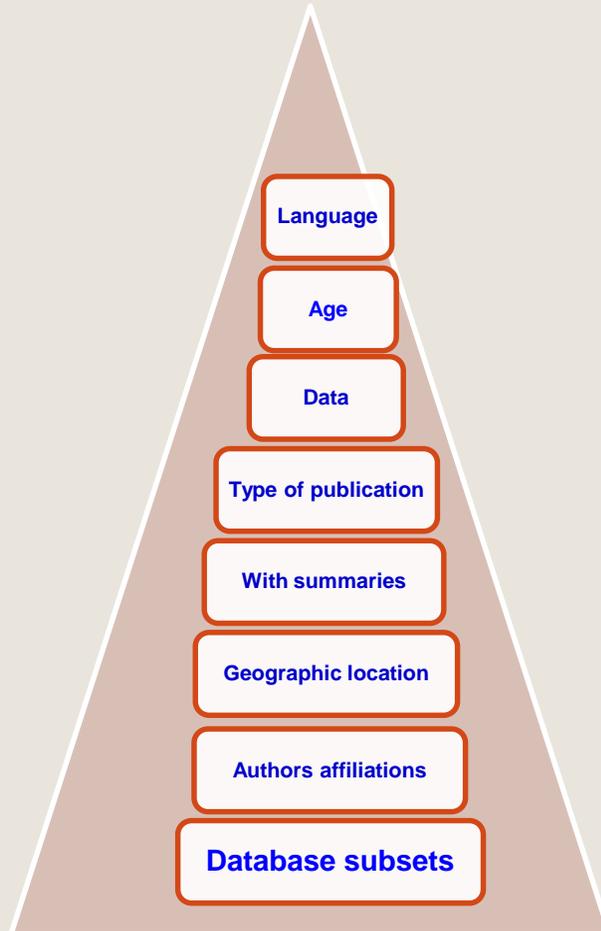
Science Direct:

<http://www.sciencedirect.com>

SpringerLink: <http://www.springerlink.com>

Search criteria

Limits / Filters:



Types of Database

Bibliographical / Full text
Universal/ Multidisciplinary
Journals / periodical publication
full-text books

Boolean operators

In this search we can use the logical operators elaborated by ***Gheorghe Boole*** in the middle of the 19th century. They are used for a more operative access.

And, or, not

- **And** – for example. The article „*animals and forest*“ is looking for results that contain information about one and the other.
- **Or** – „*college or university*“ we are looking for one of these words.
- **Not** – to exclude records containing certain words from your search.

Ex. *Television not cable* – will display the TV information and not about the cable.

When we do not know the proper spelling of the word, we use the asterisk (*), e.g. :

Ex. **Comp *** - will give us all possible results for **the computer** word

Example – „college or university” we are searching for one of these words

Ex.college or university

EBSCOhost: Căutare avansată - Windows Internet Explorer

http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/search/advanced?sid=14aa93f5-1722-481a-bed3-df3e36ce805f%40sessionmgr111&vid=4&hid=106

File Prăcua Вид Избранное Сервис Справка

Избранное EBSCOhost: Căutare avansată

Căutare nouă Publicații Dicționar de sinonime Author Profiles Mai mult

Conectare Folder Preferințe Limbi Funcții noi! Ajutor leșire

Căutare: Library, Information Science & Technology Abstracts Selectare baze de date BALTI UNIV

Search bar: [Ex.college or university] in Selectare câmp (opțional) Căutare Golire

AND [] in Selectare câmp (opțional)

AND [] in Selectare câmp (opțional) Adăugare rând

Căutare elementară Căutare avansată Căutare vizuală Istorice căutări

Opțiuni căutare Resetare

Moduri de căutare

- Boolean/Frază
- Găsește toți termenii căutați
- Găsește oricare din termenii căutați
- Căutare inteligentă text [Sugestie](#)

Se aplică termeni inrudiți

Limitați rezultatele

Legătură la text integral

Publicații academice (verificate de experți)

Publicație []

Referințe disponibile

Data publicării

Lună An: to

Lună An:

Tip de publicație

Toate Academic Journal

Готово

пуск harta traseu cu in... harta EBSCO - Mi... Документ3 - Micr... Microsoft PowerP... Biblioteca Științific... EBSCOhost: Căut... EN 110% 15:39



BAZE DE DATE

<http://libruniv.usarb.md/index.php/ro/>



UNIVERSITATEA DE STAT "ALECU RUSSO" din BĂLCI

LIBROTECA ȘTIINȚIFICĂ

Acces | RESURSE | INFORMAȚII UTILE | NOVIȚĂȚI | SERVICII | CERCETARE | DESPRE NOI | HARTA

ExLibris Primo Catalog

OPCA USARB

BIBLIOTECA DIGITALĂ
REVISTE USARB
BAZE DE DATE
REPOZITORE
PARTENERI NOȘTRI

Acces | BAZE DE DATE

EBSCO

Consortiul REM - Resurse Electronice pentru Moldova, este un proiect comun al Institutului pentru o Societate Deschisă, Budapesta - Open Society Institute (OSI) și Compania editorală EBSCO Publishing (Stua). EBSCO este la moment unul dintre cei mai mari furnizori de reviste în format tradițional și electronic.

Ved toate bazele de date >

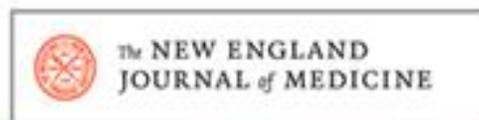
SpringerLink

Unul din liderii mondiali care oferă cărți și reviste practice din toate domeniile de cercetare. Accesăți bazele de date este o resursă sigură de informații pentru cercetători, cadre didactice și studenți.

Ved detalii >

EIFL

În susținerea educației și activității de cercetare în calitate de membru al Consorțiului REM Biblioteca oferă utilizatorilor acces gratuit la pachetul de baze de date EIFL. Aceste colecții digitale au un conținut academic multidisciplinar, specializat pe un anumit subiect sau enciclopedic, și cuprind articole din publicații periodice rezumate și/sau full text, cărți, referințe, rapoarte, cercetări, studii de caz, imagini și hărți.





It is one of the most used electronic resources of scientific documents, with multidisciplinary coverage and one of the world leaders in online books and journals services.

- Scientific Documents over **9 million**
- More than **2 000 journals**, of which **1 493** titles are ISI ranked
- Access to article **5 698 219**, they put online first before it appears in print
- Chapters: **3 630 540**
- Reference editions: **495 587**
- Protocols: **41 896**
- Access to overs **4 000 e-boks** published in 2015-2016 years

The database is accessed from the Scientific Library website <http://libruniv.usarb.md> - the icon is at the right side of the page from any computer connected to the University's network, because access is based on IP address.

Access is offered to an unlimited number of users.

UNIVERSITATEA de STAT „ALECU RUSSO” din BĂLȚI

BIBLIOTECA ȘTIINȚIFICĂ

Acasă RESURSE INFORMAȚII UTILE NOUȚĂȚI SERVICII CERCETARE DESPRE NOI HARTA search

Tematică expozițiilor pe „Zilele Tineretului și Stud...”
Biblioteca Științifică USARB, Biblioteca Științifică USARB

Profesorul Ion Gagim p... Bona Dubocarechi (22 f...
Calendar LNCSS 2018 (L...
Topala, Valentina Open...

MISIUNE

Biblioteca Științifică USARB are misiunea de a contribui la dezvoltarea învățământului universitar prin satisfacerea deplină a necesităților informaționale complexe ale studenților, cadrelor didactice, cercetătorilor și altor categorii de utilizatori, inspirând descoperirea intelectuală și de învățare prin formarea culturii informației.

Acasă

ExLibris
Primo Catalog

ORA USARB

Home Page

Simple search - by keywords, author, title, publication date, issue / volume number

Search / browse thematic collections, disciplines, subdisciplines

Advanced search

Search / browse by document type: journals, articles / Books, chapters / Series / Protocols / Reference works

The screenshot shows the SpringerLink home page. At the top, there is a search bar with a magnifying glass icon and a gear icon for advanced search. Below the search bar, there is a navigation menu with 'Home' and 'Contact Us'. On the left side, there is a 'Browse by discipline' section with a list of disciplines. In the center, there is a main heading: 'Providing researchers with access to millions of scientific documents from journals, books, series, protocols and reference works.' Below this, there are two book covers: 'Supportive Care in Cancer' and 'Live Reference - Constantly updated Springer.com/SpringerReference'. To the right of the book covers, there is a purple banner that says 'New books and journals are available every day'. At the bottom, there is a 'Featured Journals' section with two journal covers: 'AUTONOMOUS ROBOTS' and 'Advances in Atmospheric Sciences'. On the right side, there is a table titled 'Browse 5,873,400 resources' with the following data:

Document Type	Count
Articles	4.374.367
Chapters	1.197.112
Reference Work Entries	272.252
Protocols	29.669

Browse by **thematic collections / disciplines**

Click on the theme chosen to view the search results page

Business and Management

The screenshot shows a search results page for 'Business & Management'. The page includes a search bar, a filter for 'Include Preview Only content', and a sidebar with filters for 'Content Type', 'Discipline', 'Subdiscipline', and 'Language'. The main content area displays search results for 'Service Oriented Computing and Applications' and 'Electronic Commerce Research', along with individual articles like 'A distributed architecture for efficient Web service discovery' and 'How do social-based cues influence consumers' online purchase decisions? An event-related potential study'.

105,234 Result(s) within Business & Management

Sort By: Newest First | Date Published | Page 1 of 5,262

Content Type

Article	89,038
Chapter	12,952
Reference Work Entry	2,667
Book	549
Journal	21
Book Series	7
Reference Work	3

Discipline see all

Business & Management	105,234
Computer Science	42,071
Economics	29,093
Mathematics	28,024
Engineering	19,860

Subdiscipline see all

Operations Research	31,589
Business Information Systems	25,157
Finance	12,416
Theoretical Computer Science	12,280
Applications	10,850

Language

English	92,325
German	12,490
French	224
Italian	179
Spanish	12

Journal

Service Oriented Computing and Applications
Volume 1 / 2007 - Volume 10 / 2016

Journal

Electronic Commerce Research
Volume 1 / 2001 - Volume 16 / 2016

Article

A distributed architecture for efficient Web service discovery
Although the definition of service-oriented architecture (SOA) included the presence of a service registry from the beginning, the first implementations (e.g., UDDI) did not really succeed mainly because of se...
Luciano Baresi, Matteo Miraz... in *Service Oriented Computing and Applications* (2016)
» Look Inside » Get Access

Article

How do social-based cues influence consumers' online purchase decisions? An event-related potential study
Product rating and sales are two important social-based cues in online shopping. This study applies the event-related potential (ERP) approach to explore the underlying neural mechanism of the joint influence ...
Qiuzhen Wang, Liang Meng, Manlu Liu, Qi Wang, Qingguo Ma in *Electronic Commerce Research* (2016)
» Look Inside » Get Access

Article

An Intents-based approach for dynamic service discovery

Search results

Total books

Include Preview-Only content

211,264 Result(s) within Book

Sort By: Newest First | Date Published | Page 1 of 10,564

Content Type

Book	598
Reference Work	598

Discipline [see all](#)

Engineering	32,163
Medicine	30,598
Computer Science	30,370
Social Sciences	20,005
Mathematics	19,601

Subdiscipline [see all](#)

Theoretical Computer Science	10,657
SWE	9,993
AI	8,709
Internal	7,333
Database Management & Information Retrieval	7,291

Language [see all](#)

Book and Living Reference Work (Continuously updated edition)

Handbuch Wissenschaftspolitik
Dagmar Simon, Andrea Springer NachschlageWissen

Book and Living Reference Work (Continuously updated edition)

Handbuch Diversity Kompetenz: Gegenstandsbereiche
Petia Genkova, Tobias Ringeisen in *Springer Reference Psychologie*

Book and Living Reference Work (Continuously updated edition)

Handbuch Kindheits- und Jugendsoziologie
Andreas Lange, Christine Steiner... in *Springer NachschlageWissen*

Total journals

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Springer Link search results page. The browser's address bar shows the URL: link.springer.com/search?facet-content-type="Journal". The page features the Springer Link logo and a search bar. Below the search bar, there are navigation links for Home and Contact Us. A yellow banner indicates that 'Include Preview Only content' is selected. The search results show 3,260 results within the 'Journal' content type. The results are sorted by 'Newest First' and are displayed on page 1 of 163. The left sidebar provides filters for Content Type (Journal), Discipline (Medicine, Life Sciences, Biomedical Sciences, Engineering, Physics), Subdiscipline (Internal, Ecology, Biochemistry & Biophysics, Plant Sciences, Surgery), and Language (English, German, Dutch, French). The main content area lists several journals with their covers: Journal of Mathematical Imaging and Vision, Natural Resources Research, Real-Time Systems, and Distributed and Parallel Databases. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the system tray with the date 26.05.2016 and time 10:00.

Springer Link

Search

Home • Contact Us

Include Preview Only content

3,260 Result(s) within Journal

Refine Your Search

Content Type: Journal

Discipline

Medicine	940
Life Sciences	543
Biomedical Sciences	453
Engineering	398
Physics	301

Subdiscipline

Internal	285
Ecology	145
Biochemistry & Biophysics	134
Plant Sciences	133
Surgery	121

Language

English	2,961
German	186
Dutch	63
French	26

Sort By: Newest First

Date Published

Page 1 of 163

Journal

Journal of Mathematical Imaging and Vision

Volume 1 / 1992 - Volume 56 / 2016

Journal

Natural Resources Research

Volume 1 / 1992 - Volume 25 / 2016

Journal

Real-Time Systems

Volume 1 / 1989 - Volume 52 / 2016

Journal

Distributed and Parallel Databases

Volume 1 / 1993 - Volume 34 / 2016

EN 10:00 26.05.2016

Result list - simple search

Remove the label from the **yellow field** (Include Preview-Only content - Include only content preview), to view full-text editions

The screenshot shows a search results page for the term "energy". At the top, there is a search bar with "energy" entered and a "New Search" button. Below the search bar, there are navigation links for "Home" and "Contact Us". A yellow filter box is highlighted with a red border and contains the text "Include Preview-Only content" with a checked checkbox. A red arrow points from this filter box to the first search result. The search results are displayed in a list format, showing the number of results (2,065,321) and a "Sort By" dropdown menu set to "Relevance". The first result is a book titled "Energy" by John H. Gibbons and William U. Chandler, published in 1981. The second result is a book titled "Energy" by Yaşar Demirel, published in 2012. The third result is a reference work entry titled "Energy" from the Encyclopedia of Behavioral Medicine (2013). The fourth result is a reference work entry titled "Energy" from the Encyclopedia of Exercise Medicine in Health and Disease (2012). On the left side of the page, there is a "Refine Your Search" section with two tables: "Content Type" and "Discipline".

Content Type	
Article	1,269,743
Chapter	755,694
Reference Work Entry	29,239
Protocol	7,248
Book	3,319
Journal	45
Book Series	33
Reference Work	25

Discipline		see all
Physics	573,572	
Chemistry	445,365	
Engineering	380,935	
Materials	364,210	
Life Sciences	321,551	

Subdiscipline		see all
Physical Chemistry	176,153	
Classical Continuum Physics	169,214	
Particle and Nuclear Physics	146,164	

Result list - simple search

Refine Search -
select works **by content**
(articles, chapters, books, magazines, reference editions, protocols), **disciplines, subdisciplines, language**

The screenshot shows a search results page for the term 'energy'. The search bar at the top contains 'energy' and a search button. Below the search bar, there are navigation links for 'Home' and 'Contact Us'. The main heading indicates '89,371 Result(s) for 'energy' within 2014 - 2015'. There are options to 'Include Preview Only content' and a 'New Search' button. The 'Refine Your Search' section includes filters for 'Content Type' (Article: 56,654, Chapter: 29,592, Reference Work Entry: 2,891, Book: 198, Journal: 35, Reference Work: 3, Protocol: 1), 'Discipline' (Engineering: 34,149, Materials: 26,442, Chemistry: 23,766, Physics: 20,363, Computer Science: 19,471), and 'Subdiscipline' (Characterization & Evaluation: 9,421, Mechanical Engineering: 8,856, Mechanics: 8,346, AI: 7,072). The 'Sort By' dropdown is set to 'Relevance', but a red arrow points to the 'Date Published' option. The 'Show documents published' section allows filtering by date, with a red arrow pointing to the '2014 - 2015' range. A yellow banner indicates that the search also matched 173,145 preview-only results, with an example 'Energy Systems in Electrical Engineering' and a link to 'Include preview-only content'. The results list includes 'Geothermal Energy' (Volume 1 / 2013 - Volume 4 / 2016), 'Energy, Sustainability and Society' (Volume 1 / 2011 - Volume 6 / 2015), and 'International Journal of Energy and Environmental Engineering'. Each result has an 'Open Access' button and a thumbnail image.

Select **publication date**

Simple Search

Refine search
Selecte
journals

Refine Your Search

Sort By Page 1 of 4,469

Show documents published between 2014 and 2015 2014 - 2015

Your search also matched 173,145 preview-only results, e.g.
[Energy Systems in Electrical Engineering](#)
[» Include preview-only content](#)

Journal
Geothermal Energy
Volume 1 / 2013 - Volume 4 / 2016

Journal
Energy, Sustainability and Society
Volume 1 / 2011 - Volume 6 / 2015

Journal
International Journal of Energy and Environmental Engineering
Volume 3 / 2012 - Volume 7 / 2016

Journal
Materials for Renewable and Sustainable Energy
Volume 1 / 2012 - Volume 5 / 2016

Content Type	
Article	56,654
Chapter	29,592
Reference Work Entry	2,891
Book	198
Journal	35
Reference Work	3
Protocol	1

Discipline		see all
Engineering	34,149	
Materials	26,442	
Chemistry	23,766	
Physics	20,363	
Computer Science	19,471	

Subdiscipline		see all
Characterization & Evaluation	9,421	
Mechanical Engineering	8,856	
Mechanics	8,346	
AI	7,072	
Physical Chemistry	6,924	

Language	
English	89,263
German	97
French	5
Italian	3

**Open Access
Edition**

Refining / filtering results

Journals

35 Result(s) for 'energy' within Journal 2014 - 2015

Sort By: Relevance | Date Published | Page 1 of 2

Show documents published between 2014 and 2015

Your search also matched 6 preview-only results, e.g. Journal of Fusion Energy

Discipline	Count
Engineering	24
Energy	21
Environmental Sciences	11
Chemistry	10
Earth Sciences & Geography	8

Subdiscipline	Count
Energy Technology	21
Renewable and Green Energy	8
Sustainable Development	6
Systems, Storage and Harvesting	6
Policy, Economics, Management & Transport	5

Language	Count
English	34
German	1

Journal: **Geothermal Energy** (Volume 1 / 2013 - Volume 4 / 2016)

Journal: **Energy, Sustainability and Society** (Volume 1 / 2011 - Volume 6 / 2015)

Journal: **International Journal of Energy and Environmental Engineering** (Volume 3 / 2012 - Volume 7 / 2016)

Subdisciplines

11 Result(s) for 'energy' within Environmental Sciences Journal 2014 - 2015

Sort By: Relevance | Date Published | Show documents published between 2014 and 2015

Your search also matched 3 preview-only results, e.g. Journal of Fusion Energy

Discipline	Count
Environmental Sciences	7
Energy	7
Engineering	7
Chemistry	3
Earth Sciences & Geography	3

Subdiscipline	Count
Energy Technology	6
Sustainable Development	6
Policy, Economics, Management & Transport	3
Biotechnology	2
Energy Efficiency	2

Language	Count
English	10
German	1

Journal: **Geothermal Energy** (Volume 1 / 2013 - Volume 4 / 2016)

Journal: **Energy, Sustainability and Society** (Volume 1 / 2011 - Volume 6 / 2015)

Journal: **Energy Efficiency** (Volume 1 / 2008 - Volume 9 / 2016)

Selectarea revistei

Information about journals

Brief description of the journal

Navigate to to the journal numbers

Latest articles

The screenshot shows the journal's homepage with the following elements:

- Header:** « Browse Volumes & Issues and a search bar "Search within this journal".
- Title:** Energy Efficiency
- ISSN:** 1570-646X (Print) 1570-6478 (Online)
- Description:** A paragraph starting with "...This... journal, with a smart roster of established experts and analysts, promises to make the energy efficiency resource more real and much more available..." followed by a quote from John A. "Skip" Laitner and a brief description of the journal's scope.
- Journal Cover:** An image of the journal cover with a "Look Inside" button.
- Statistics Table:**

Impact Factor	Available
1.060	2008 - 2016
Volumes	Issues
9	37
Articles	Open Access
430	39 Articles
- Latest Articles:** A list of two articles, each with a "Look Inside" and "Get Access" link.
- Stay up to Date:** Links for "Article abstracts by RSS" and "Register for journal updates".
- Footer:** "Find a Volume or Issue" link.

Informaion about journal

Navigating through the contents of the journal

Viewing volumes / numbers of the journal

Search by number, opening number

The screenshot shows the journal's homepage with a blue header. The journal title "Energy Efficiency" is prominently displayed, along with its ISSN numbers. A search bar is located in the top right corner. On the right side, there is a cover image of the journal with a "Look Inside" button. Below the journal title, there are several navigation options: "All Volumes & Issues", "Volumes", "Online First", and "View articles not assigned to an issue". A list of volumes is shown, with "Volume 8" selected and expanded to show its issues. A table on the right provides summary statistics for the journal.

» Up to Journal

Search within this journal

Energy Efficiency

ISSN: 1570-646X (Print) 1570-6478 (Online)

All Volumes & Issues

Volumes

▼ Online First

View articles not assigned to an issue

▼ Volume 9 January 2016

January 2016, Issue 1, Pages 1-260

▶ Volume 8 February 2015 - December 2015

▼ Volume 7 February 2014 - December 2014

December 2014, Issue 6, Pages 923-1099

October 2014, Issue 5, Pages 743-921

August 2014, Issue 4, Pages 559-741

June 2014, Issue 3, Pages 377-558

April 2014, Issue 2, Pages 163-375

Impact Factor	Available
1.060	2008 - 2016
Volumes	Issues
9	37
Articles	Open Access
430	39 Articles

Viewing or downloading items

» Browse Volumes & Issues Search within this journal

Volume 7, Issue 6, December 2014

ISSN: 1570-646X (Print) 1570-6478 (Online)

In this issue (8 articles)

Original Article
Combining implicit and explicit techniques to reveal social desirability bias in electricity conservation self-reports
Luciano Gamberini, Anna Spagnolli, Nicola Corradi, Giuseppe Sartori...
» [Download PDF](#) (740KB) » [View Article](#) Pages 923-935

Original Article
Usage behaviour and related energy consumption of European consumers for washing and drying
Angelika Schmitz, Rainer Stamminger
» [Download PDF](#) (2539KB) » [View Article](#) Pages 937-954

Original Article
Capturing energy efficiency in European iron and steel production—comparing specific energy consumption and Malmquist productivity index
Johannes Morfeldt, Semida Silveira
» [Download PDF](#) (968KB) » [View Article](#) Pages 955-972

Original Article
Factors that influence consumers' acceptance of future energy systems: the effects of adjustment type, production level, and price
Fenna R. M. Leijten, Jan Willem Bolderdijk, Kees Keizer...
» [Download PDF](#) (325KB) » [View Article](#) Pages 973-985

Efficiency
Look Inside

Download articles in PDF

View articles in HTML

View articles

Article in HTML format

Original Article
Energy Efficiency
December 2014, Volume 7, Issue 6, pp 923-935

First online: 29 May 2014

Combining implicit and explicit techniques to reveal social desirability bias in electricity conservation self-reports

Luciano Gamberini , Anna Spagnolli, Nicola Corradi, Giuseppe Sartori, Valentina Ghirardi, Giulio Jacucci
10.1007/s12053-014-9266-6
Copyright information

Abstract

While questionnaires are still the most common way to survey consumers' behaviors, it is known that respondents' answers can be affected by the social desirability attributed to the behavior under investigation. To check whether a social desirability bias also affects electricity consumption self-reports, a study was carried out adopting an explicit (questionnaire) and implicit measurement technique (the autobiographical Implicit Association Test). Three behaviors were probed in this way, with a sample of 180 participants (60 for each behavior). The analysis of the congruence between explicit and implicit answers confirms that desirability bias is at stake in self-reported measures of electricity conservation; it also shows that different behaviors—in this same domain—can be subject to this bias to a different extent and that a considerable amount of participants need to be considered as ambivalent. The methodological and conceptual implications of these findings and of the method are discussed with respect to pro-environmental studies and interventions.

Keywords

Electricity conservation – Social desirability – Implicit measures – aIAT – Questionnaires

Article in PDF format

Energy Efficiency (2014) 7:923–935
DOI 10.1007/s12053-014-9266-6

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Combining implicit and explicit techniques to reveal social desirability bias in electricity conservation self-reports

Luciano Gamberini · Anna Spagnolli ·
Nicola Corradi · Giuseppe Sartori · Valentina Ghirardi ·
Giulio Jacucci

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Abstract While questionnaires are still the most common way to survey consumers' behaviors, it is known that respondents' answers can be affected by the social desirability attributed to the behavior under investigation. To check whether a social desirability bias also affects electricity consumption self-reports, a study was carried out adopting an explicit (questionnaire) and implicit measurement technique (the autobiographical Implicit Association Test). Three behaviors were probed in this way, with a sample of 180 participants (60 for each behavior). The analysis of the congruence between

explicit and implicit answers confirms that desirability bias is at stake in self-reported measures of electricity conservation; it also shows that different behaviors—in this same domain—can be subject to this bias to a different extent and that a considerable amount of participants need to be considered as ambivalent. The methodological and conceptual implications of these findings and of the method are discussed with respect to pro-environmental studies and interventions.

Keywords Electricity conservation · Social desirability · Implicit measures · aIAT · Questionnaires

Introduction

The investigation of environmentally conscious consumption (Antil 1979; Linn et al. 1994; Murphy et al. 1979; Tracy and Oskamp 1984), re-use of products (De Young 1986, 1991), and recycling practices (De Young 1986, 1991; Ebreo and Vining 1994; Goldenhar and Connell 1993) relies heavily on the use of questionnaires. They are preferred in case behavioral data are not available or large amounts of data need to be collected and analyzed according to socio-demographic factors such as geographic area of residence, education, income, etc. Questionnaires are also more convenient to be administered, built, and interpreted than ethnographic

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Distribution /Share on Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn

The image shows a screenshot of a Springer book page. The book title is "Policy-Oriented Technology Assessment Across Europe: Expanding Capacities". The editors are Lars Klüver, Rasmus Øjvind Nielsen, and Marie Louise Jørgensen. The ISBN is 978-1-349-85095-2 (Print) and 978-1-137-56172-5 (Online). The page includes a "Download Book (PDF, 2518 KB)" button and a "Table of contents" section with 14 chapters. A red arrow points from the "Share" button on the book page to the Facebook share overlay.

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Table of contents (14 chapters)

Chapter	Pages
Front Matter » Download PDF (165KB)	Pages i-xvi
Introduction: On the Concept of CrossEuropean Technology Assessment	
Chapter Introduction: On the Concept of Cross-European Technology Assessment Rasmus Øjvind Nielsen, Lars Klüver » Download PDF (245KB)	Pages 1-12

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The screenshot shows the Springer Link interface for an article. The article title is "Social commerce—state-of-the-art and future research directions" in the journal "Electronic Markets". The authors are Catherine Baethge, Julia Klier, and Mathias Klier. The article is available in Open Access. The export citation menu is open, showing options for .RIS, .ENW, and .BIB. Red boxes and arrows highlight the export options for Zotero, EndNote, and Mendeley.

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Electronic Markets pp 1–22

Social commerce—state-of-the-art and future research directions

Catherine Baethge, Julia Klier, Mathias Klier

Open Access | Research Paper
First Online: 10 May 2016
Received: 20 October 2015 | Accepted: 19 April 2016
DOI: 10.1007/s12525-016-0225-2

Abstract

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with the **exact phrase** 

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where the **author / editor** is 

e.g. "H.G.Kennedy" or Elvis

 Show documents published

Show documents published

between and



Practical work

Exercise 1

Make a simple search

1. Find the subject ***Moldova University***
2. Use Boolean operators Moldova ***and*** University
3. Find ***Moldova University***
4. Remove the label from the yellow box (*include Preview - Only content* - include content preview only) to view full-text works

5. Refine Search - select works **by content** (articles, chapters, books, journals, reference works, protocols), **disciplines, sub-disciplines, language**
6. Select Publication Date – Enter date from 2010 to 2016 in the **Date Published** field
7. Evaluate search results by the number of relevant and irrelevant documents
8. View or download items - HTML, PDF, send to social networks

Exercise 2

Browse by collections / disciplines

1. In disciplines - open the **Economics collection** - Find papers on the **topic (key word) employment Moldova**
2. Remove the label from the yellow box (Include Preview Only content) to view full-text works
3. Refine Search - select works **by content** (articles, chapters, books, journals, reference works, protocols), **disciplines, subdisciplines, language**
4. Select Publication Date – Enter date from 2010 to 2016 in the **Date Published** field
5. Evaluate search results by the number of relevant and irrelevant documents
6. View or download items - **HTML, PDF**, send to social networks

Exercise 3

1. **In Disciplines** - Open **Engineering Collection** - **Civil Engineering** sub-collection - **Find works** - **introduce Moldova**
2. Remove the label from the yellow box (Include Preview Only content) to view full-text works
3. Refine Search - select works **by content** (articles, chapters, books, journals, reference works, protocols), **disciplines**, **subdisciplines**, **language**
4. Select Publication Date – Enter date from 2014 to 2016 in the **Date Published** field
5. Evaluate search results by the number of relevant and irrelevant documents
6. View or download items - **HTML**, **PDF**, send to social networks

Exercise 4

Advanced search

1. In the "with all of the words"

(all words) introduce - drinking water monitoring

2. In the "where the title contains" section, introduce - drinking water

3. Select Date - Introduce the date from 2012 until 2016 in the "Show documents published"(Display date of publication of the document)

4. Make a simple search ***drinking water monitoring***.

5. Select Publication Date – Enter date from 2010 to 2016 in the **Date Published** field

6. Appreciate **Advanced Search and Search** by the number of relevant and irrelevant documents.

EBSCO Databases

Academic Search Premier



Bază de date multidisciplinară cu texte integrale din peste 4 600 de publicații, inclusiv texte integrale din aproximativ 3 900 de titluri verificate de experți. Sînt disponibile documente în format PDF, începînd cu anul 1975, din peste o sută de periodice și referințe citate cu posibilitate de căutare din peste 1 000 de titluri

Business Source Premier



Cea mai utilizată bază de date pentru căutări în domeniul afacerilor: marketing, management, contabilitate, finanțe și economie. Oferă texte integrale, începînd din 1886, din peste 2 300 de periodice, din peste 1 100 de titluri verificate de experți. Este actualizată zilnic în EBSCOhost.

ERIC



Education Resource Information Center, conține peste 1 300 000 de înregistrări și legături la texte integrale din peste 317 000 de documente din domeniul educației, începînd din anul 1966.

GreenFILE



Oferă informații ce acoperă toate aspectele impactului uman asupra mediului (poluare, schimbarea climei, reciclare etc...) – 649 de reviste, reviste full-text – Conține indexări și abstracte pentru aproximativ 649 000 înregistrări, de asemenea și acces la full text pentru 4 700 de înregistrări.

Library, Information Science & Technology Abstracts



Indexează peste 500 de periodice esențiale, peste 50 de periodice prioritare și 125 de periodice selective; cărți, rapoarte de cercetare și articole, începînd cu jumătatea anilor 60 pînă astăzi la subiectele: biblioteconomie, clasificare, catalogare, bibliometrică, regăsirea informațiilor online, managementul informațiilor, etc.

MasterFILE Premier



Concepută special pentru bibliotecile publice, această bază de date multidisciplinară oferă texte integrale din aproximativ 1 700 de publicații de interes general, cu texte integrale disponibile din anul 1975. Include texte din 500 de cărți de referință și 164 400 de documente din surse primare, precum și o colecție de imagini de 502 000 de fotografii, hărți și steaguri. Este actualizată zilnic prin intermediul EBSCOhost.

Newspaper Source



Texte complete din peste 40 de ziare din Statele Unite și din lume, texte integrale selective din 380 de ziare regionale (din Statele Unite), transcrieri de știri televizate și radiofonice.

Regional Business News



Cuprinde texte integrale din publicații regionale de afaceri, informații din peste 80 de publicații din toate zonele urbane și rurale din Statele Unite

AHFS Consumer Medication Information



Resursa este oferită de Societatea Americană de Sănătate (AHFS).Include mai mult de 1 000 de monografii, informații cu privire la medicamente într-un limbaj clar pentru consumatori. Conținutul este actualizat lunar. Sursa este disponibilă în limbile engleză și spaniolă.

Library, Information Science & Technology Abstracts with Full Text



Baza de date conține full texte din 330 de reviste și aproximativ 30 de monografii, rapoarte de cercetare, materialele conferințelor. Conținutul tematic include informații din biblioteconomie, clasificare, catalogare, bibliometrie. Această bază de date cuprinde materiale de la mijlocul anilor 1960 până în prezent.

Research Starters – Education



Bază de date concepută special pentru elevii de liceu, studenți și masteranzi. Conține rezumatele articolelor de aproximativ 3 000 de cuvinte scrise de cercetători, savanți și alți experți în domeniu. Articolele sînt proiectate pentru a fi puncte de plecare pentru studenți, oferindu-le imagini de ansamblu la subiect, definiții relevante ale bazei de date din domeniul educației. Este completată cu manuale și alte materiale, cu imagini de ansamblu la subiecte de actualitate în asistarea cercetării cu succes a elevilor, studenților, cercetătorilor.

Research Startes Business

EBSCO databases are accessed via the icon in the top-right corner of the Scientific Library web page

:<http://libruniv.usarb.md>.

The screenshot shows the website for the Scientific Library of the State University "Alec Russo" of Balti. The header includes the library's name and navigation links: PREZENTARE, PAGINĂ UTILIZATOR, E-RESURSE, NOUȚĂȚI, Feedback, and CONTACT. A central banner features the Tempus logo and the text "BIBLIOTECA ȘTIINȚIFICĂ USARB este partener al Proiectului TEMPUS „Modern Information Services for Improvement Study Quality”". Below this is a carousel of book covers and exhibition topics. The right sidebar contains a vertical menu with "BAZE DE DATE" (Databases) highlighted, and the EBSCO logo is circled in red. Other sidebar items include "polpred", "Springer", "PARTENERII NOȘTRI", and "BIBLIOTECI DESCHISE PLATFORME INFORMAȚIONALE". The main content area lists "EVENIMENTE" (Events) with dates and titles, such as "Tematica expozițiilor organizate la Biblioteca Științifică USARB in luna august - septembrie".

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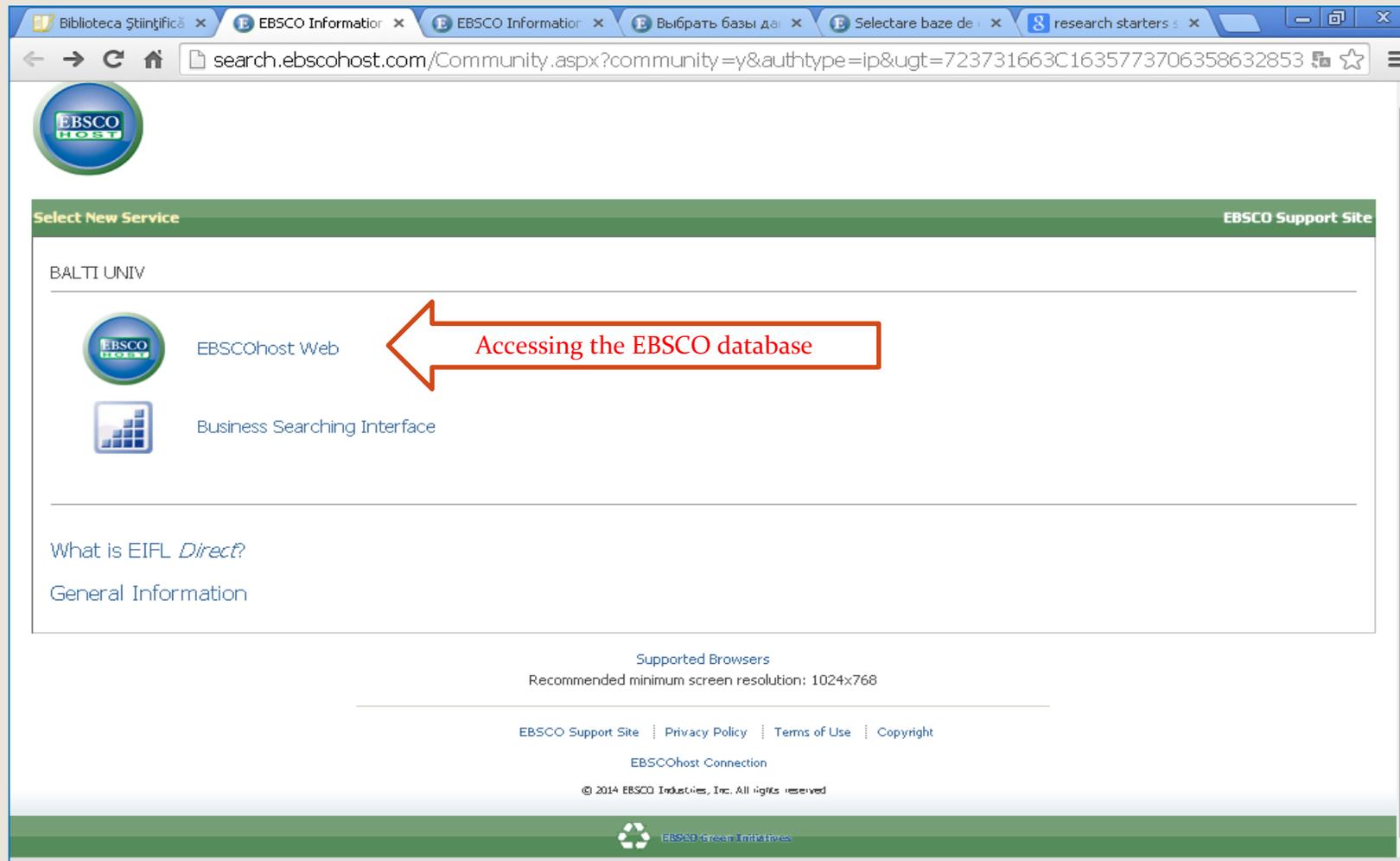
PARTENERII NOȘTRI

BIBLIOTECI DESCHISE
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W f B +

<http://search.ebscohost.com/>

Access is **only** available in USARB spaces



The screenshot shows a web browser window with multiple tabs. The active tab is 'EBSCO Information'. The address bar shows the URL: `search.ebscohost.com/Community.aspx?community=y&authtype=ip&ugt=723731663C1635773706358632853`. The page header includes the EBSCOhost logo and the text 'Select New Service' and 'EBSCO Support Site'. Below the header, the user is identified as 'BALTI UNIV'. There are two service options listed: 'EBSCOhost Web' with an EBSCOhost logo icon, and 'Business Searching Interface' with a grid icon. A red arrow points from a red-bordered box containing the text 'Accessing the EBSCO database' to the 'EBSCOhost Web' option. Below the service options, there is a link for 'What is EIFL Direct?' and 'General Information'. At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with 'Supported Browsers', 'Recommended minimum screen resolution: 1024x768', and navigation links for 'EBSCO Support Site', 'Privacy Policy', 'Terms of Use', and 'Copyright'. The footer also includes 'EBSCOhost Connection' and '© 2014 EBSCO Industries, Inc. All rights reserved.' and a green recycling symbol with the text 'EBSCO Green Initiatives'.

Selection of databases

Căutare nouă Publicații ▾ Imagini ▾ Indexuri ▾ Conectare Folder Preferințe Limbi ▾ Ajutor Ieșire

 **Selectare baze de date** | **Selectare alt serviciu EBSCO** BALTI UNIV

Pentru a căuta într-o singură bază de date, faceți clic pe numele bazei de date din lista de mai jos. Pentru a căuta în mai multe baze de date, bifați casetele din dreptul bazelor de date și faceți clic pe *Continuare*.

Continuare

Selectare / deselectare toate

Academic Search Premier

Această bază de date multidisciplinară oferă textul integral a peste 4.600 de publicații, inclusiv textul complet a peste 3.900 de titluri verificate de experți. Sunt disponibile versiuni în format PDF începând din 1975 pentru peste o sută de publicații și vă sunt oferite referințe citate care oferă posibilitatea de căutare în peste 1.000 de titluri.

[Listă de titluri](#) [Mai multe informații](#)

Business Source Premier

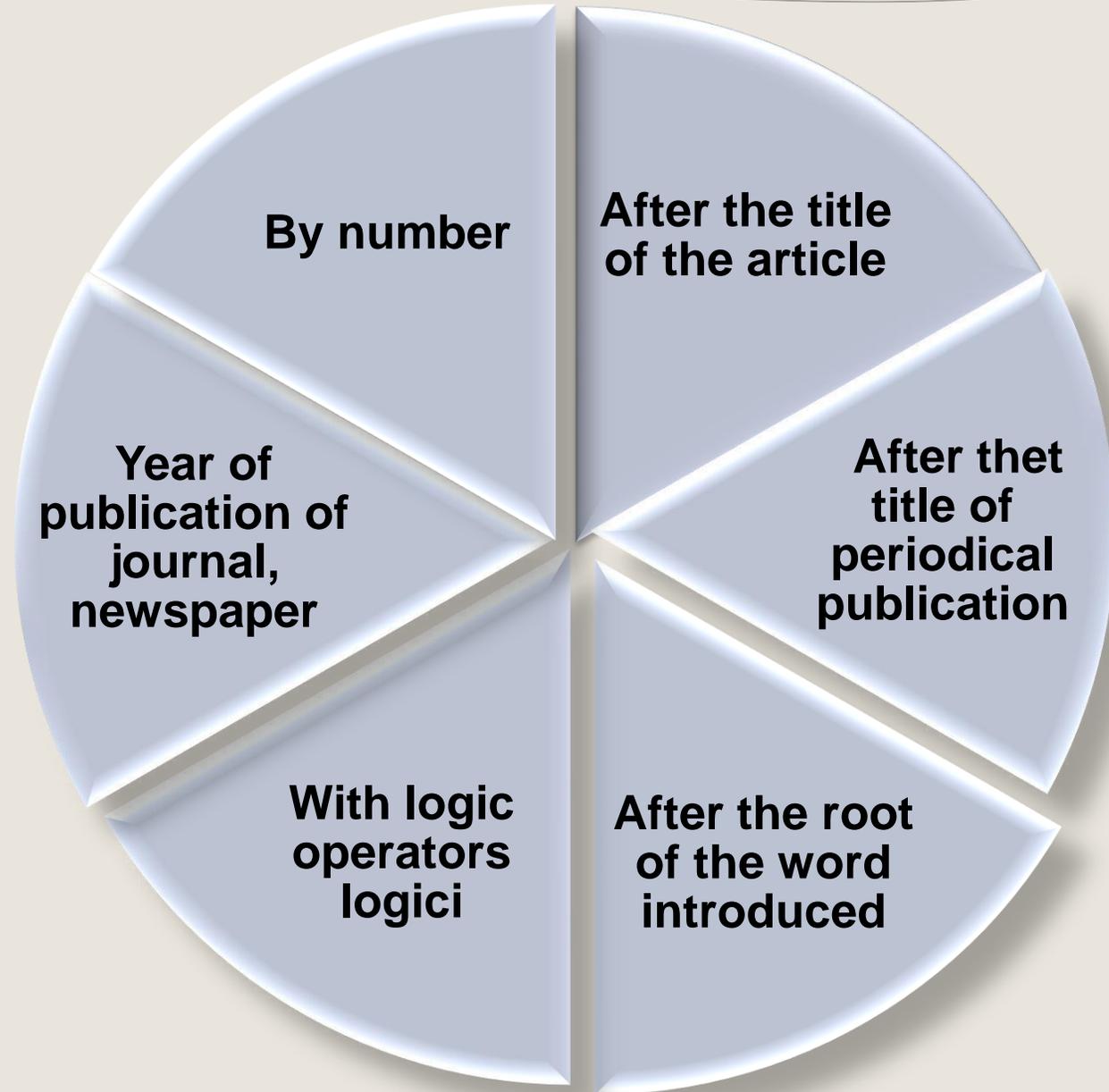
Business Source Premier este cea mai utilizată bază de date pentru căutări în domeniul afacerilor, oferind texte integrale din peste 2.300 de jurnale, inclusiv texte complete din peste 1.100 de titluri verificate de experți. Această bază de date oferă texte integrale începând din 1886 și referințe citate cu posibilitate de căutare începând din 1998. *Business Source Premier* este superioară bazelor de date concurente deoarece oferă texte integrale din toate domeniile afacerilor: marketing, management, MIS, POM, contabilitate, financiar și economie. Această bază de date este actualizată zilnic în EBSCOhost.

[Listă de titluri](#) [Mai multe informații](#) [Enhanced Business Searching Interface](#)

ERIC

ERIC, Education Resource Information Center, oferă acces la literatură și resurse din domeniul educației. Baza de date conține peste 1,3 milioane de înregistrări și oferă acces la informații din jurnale cuprinse în *Current Index of Journals in Education* și *Resources in Education Index*.

web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/Toolbar/ChangeLanguage?sid=a27b7899-66cc-4d63-b639-51cde0f5a1ad@sessionmgr4003&vid=1&theDb=ro&theContentType=ro



By number

**After the title
of the article**

**Year of
publication of
journal,
newspaper**

**After the
title of
periodical
publication**

**With logic
operators
logici**

**After the root
of the word
introduced**

The automatic translator translates more than 30 languages

The screenshot shows the EBSCOhost search interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text 'business' and a 'Căutare' button. Below the search bar, there are options for 'Căutare elementară', 'Căutare avansată', and 'Căutare istoric'. The main content area displays search results for 'business', with a dropdown menu for language selection. The dropdown menu is open, showing a list of languages including Arabic, Bulgarian, Chinese, Czech, Danish, Dutch, French, German, Greek, Hausa, Hebrew, Hindi, Hungarian, Indonesian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Norwegian, Persian, and Polish. A red arrow points from the text 'HTML format translation' to the dropdown menu.

HTML format translation

Saving the document

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Вход Папка Справка

Visual ecology of the Australian lungfish (*Neoceratodus forsteri*).

1 / 15 72,5% Найти

BMC Ecology

Research article
Visual ecology of the Australian lungfish (*Neoceratodus forsteri*)
Nathan S Hart*¹, Helena J Bailes^{1,2}, Misha Vorobyev^{1,3}, N Justin Marshall and Shaun P Collin¹

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Email: Nathan S Hart* - n.hart@uq.edu.au; Helena J Bailes - helena.bailes@manchester.ac.uk; Misha Vorobyev - m.vorobyev@auckland.ac.nz; N Justin Marshall - justin.marshall@uq.edu.au; Shaun P Collin - s.collin@uq.edu.au
* Corresponding author

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BMC Ecology 2008, 8:21 doi:10.1186/1472-6785-8-21 Accepted: 18 December 2008

This article is available from: <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-6785/8/21>

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Abstract
Background: The transition from water to land was a key event in the evolution of vertebrates that occurred over a period of 15–20 million years towards the end of the Devonian. Tetrapods, including all land-living vertebrates, are thought to have evolved from lobe-finned (sarcopterygian)

Полнотекстовый PDF
Источник: BMC Ecology
Дата: 18 декабря 2008

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Conectare Folder Preferințe Limbi Ajutor Îngrijire

BALTI UNIV

Căutare: Academic Search Premier | Selectare baze de date

linguistic categorization Căutare

Căutare elementară Căutare avansată Căutare istoric

1 din 12,580

The role of language in multi-dimensional evidence from transcranial direct current stimulation and exposure to verbal labels.

Autori: Perry, Lynn K.^{1,2} lkperry@wisc.edu
Lupyan, Gary¹

Sursă: Brain & Language. Aug2014, Vol. 1

Tip de document: Article

Termeni subiect: *LANGUAGE & languages
*CATEGORIZATION (Linguistics)
*TRANSCRANIAL magnetic stimulation
*LEARNING
*LINGUISTIC analysis (Linguistics)

Cuvinte cheie furnizate de autor: Categorization
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Selective representation
Wernicke's area

Extras: Human concepts differ in their dimensionality. Some, like green-things, require representing one dimension while abstracting over many others. Others, like

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Instrumente

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ALECU RUSSO BALTI STATE UNIVERSITY

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Salvare Anulare

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SpringerLink: <http://www.springerlink.com>



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Bazele de date științifice sunt surse de informare perfecte pentru procesul de cercetare; cuprind reviste academice și peer-review din aproape orice domeniu; o analiză atentă a acestora va oferi informații legate de: tipul accesului, domeniile acoperite, tipurile de documente, limba, perioada etc.